## SECURITY MANUAL

Biopharmaceutical industry practices



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## THE IMPORTANCE OF DATA SECURITY IN THE BIOPHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY

Data security in the biopharmaceutical industry is crucial due to the sensitive nature of patient health records, clinical trial data, and proprietary research information involved. Protecting this data from breaches and unauthorized access maintains patient privacy, scientific integrity, and intellectual property.

Regulations like GDPR and HIPAA enforce stringent data handling, storage, and sharing standards. Compliance avoids penalties and fosters trust.

Certifications like ISO 27001, ISO 27017 and SOC 2 provide frameworks for robust information security management systems. Together, these regulations and certifications critically defend against cyberattacks and data breaches, safeguarding individual privacy and biopharmaceutical industry interests.

## OVERVIEW OF KEY DATA PRIVACY REGULATIONS WORLDWIDE

Health Insurance
Portability and
Accountability Act
(HIPAA)

Singapore's Personal
Data Protection Act
(PDPA)

EU General Data
Protection Regulation
(GDPR)

California Consumer Privacy Act (CCPA)

2003

2012

2018

2020

Protection of Personal Healthcare Information

Recognizes individual control over their personal data and regulates organizations' handling of personal information

Standardizes Privacy
Protection Practices
for EU Citizens

Regulates companies
and individuals collecting
and processing consumer
personal information

## Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)

Protection of Personal Healthcare Information

#### **Key Highlights:**

**Privacy Protection Rules** 

Privacy protection rules are established to specify principles governing the use and disclosure of Protected Health Information (PHI).

**Collaborative Partner Contracts** 

Collaborative partner contracts outline written guidelines for the use, protection, and disclosure of data.

## Singapore's Personal Data Protection Act (PDPA)

Recognizes individual control over their personal data and regulates organizations' handling of personal information

#### **Key Highlights:**

**Data Protection Principles** 

PDPA establishes rules for collecting, using, and disclosing personal data, including consent, purpose limitation, and data accuracy.

**Consent Requirements** 

Clear consent is required before using personal data; individuals can withdraw consent anytime.

## EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)

Standardizes Privacy Protection Practices for EU Citizens

#### **Key Highlights:**

**Personal Data Usage** 

Personal data, especially health data, should be used for specific purposes and within defined scopes, requiring individual consent.

**Individual Rights** 

Individuals can access information about their data collection rights under the law.

## California Consumer Privacy Act (CCPA)

Regulates companies and individuals collecting and processing consumer personal information

#### **Key Highlights:**

**Data Access Rights** 

Individuals can request information about the collection of their personal data as defined by CCPA.

**Privacy Control** 

CCPA grants individuals control over their personal information, allowing them to access and manage how it's used.

## OVERVIEW OF INDUSTRY ACCREDITATIONS AND QUALIFICATIONS

#### ISO 27001

ISO 27001 is the international standard that specifies the requirements for an information security management system (ISMS).

#### ISO 27018

ISO 27018 is a code of practice that provides guidance on protecting personal data in public cloud computing environments as a supplement to ISO 27001.

#### ISO 27017

ISO 27017 provides security guidelines and controls tailored for cloud service providers to supplement the ISO 27001 standard.

#### **SOC 2**

SOC 2 is an auditing framework by the AICPA for evaluating an organization's data security, availability, processing integrity, confidentiality, and privacy controls.

### ISO27001

Information Security Management System Certification

An internationally recognized standard for information security management systems

Most biopharmaceutical companies worldwide have passed this certification

### ISO27017

Security standard developed for cloud service providers and users

Widely Acknowledged. Acknowledged as a standard for cloud information security management, fostering trust and credibility worldwide.

Strong Protection. Provides robust protection of personal data in cloud systems, minimizing risks and enhancing compliance.

### ISO27018

Public Cloud Personally Identifiable Information Management System Certification

An internationally recognized standard for managing the protection of personally identifiable information in the cloud

Meets the requirements of sponsors and regulators for the protection of personal information in biopharmaceutical companies

### SOC 2

**Service Organization Control Type 2** 

SOC 2 – is a cybersecurity framework developed by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) in 2010

SOC 2 provides a framework for service organizations to obtain an independent assessment of their control environment relevant to security, availability, processing integrity, confidentiality, and privacy

# Oncoshot Data Security Practices



## Data Encryption

Data encryption encodes data to prevent unauthorized access

#### **Encryption in Transit**

Encrypt data as it travels across networks to prevent interception

#### **Encryption at Rest**

Encrypt data stored on devices and servers to protect it from unauthorized access

### Access Controls

regulate and restrict system access to authorized users, programs, or processes

#### Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)

Grant access based on user roles and job responsibilities, ensuring that individuals only have access to the information necessary for their role

#### Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)

Require multiple forms of verification before granting access to systems and data

#### **Strong Password Policies**

Implement policies requiring strong, unique passwords and regular password changes

## Regular Audits and Monitoring

Regular security audits and monitoring enable continuous compliance verification

#### **Audit Trails**

Maintain detailed logs of access and activity within healthcare systems to track and review actions taken by users

#### **Continuous Monitoring**

Implement real-time monitoring to detect and respond to suspicious activities and potential security breaches

## **Network Security**

**Network security safeguards infrastructure and data transmissions from threats** 

#### **Firewalls**

Use firewalls to protect the internal network from external threats

#### **Intrusion Detection and Prevention Systems (IDPS)**

Deploy systems to detect and prevent unauthorized access and malicious activities

#### **Virtual Private Networks (VPNs)**

Use VPNs to secure remote access to healthcare systems

## Physical Security

Controls restrict physical access to premises, equipment, and data storage

#### **Restricted Access**

Limit physical access to servers, data centers, and other critical infrastructure to authorized personnel only

#### **Security Cameras and Alarms**

Use surveillance systems and alarms to monitor and secure physical locations

## Data Backup and Recovery

Data backup and recovery protects against data loss and threats, ensuring data restoration

#### Regular Backups

Perform regular backups of critical data to ensure it can be restored in the event of data loss or corruption

#### **Disaster Recovery Plan**

Maintain a comprehensive disaster recovery plan to ensure quick and effective recovery from major incidents

### **Employee Training and Awareness**

Mitigates risks by ensuring staff are informed, skilled, and proactive in maintaining security and compliance

#### **Security Training**

Provide ongoing training for employees on security best practices, phishing awareness, and the importance of protecting patient information

#### **Security Policies**

Enforce clear security policies and procedures for handling sensitive data

## Patch Management

Patch Management ensures systems remain secure and functional by regularly updating software to fix vulnerabilities and bugs

#### **Regular Updates**

Keep all software, systems, and devices up to date with the latest security patches and updates to protect against known vulnerabilities

# Oncoshot Compliance with Regulations and Standards

Oncoshot certified for multiple international compliances which fulfilled the requirements of working in the HealthTech industry





27017



27018











